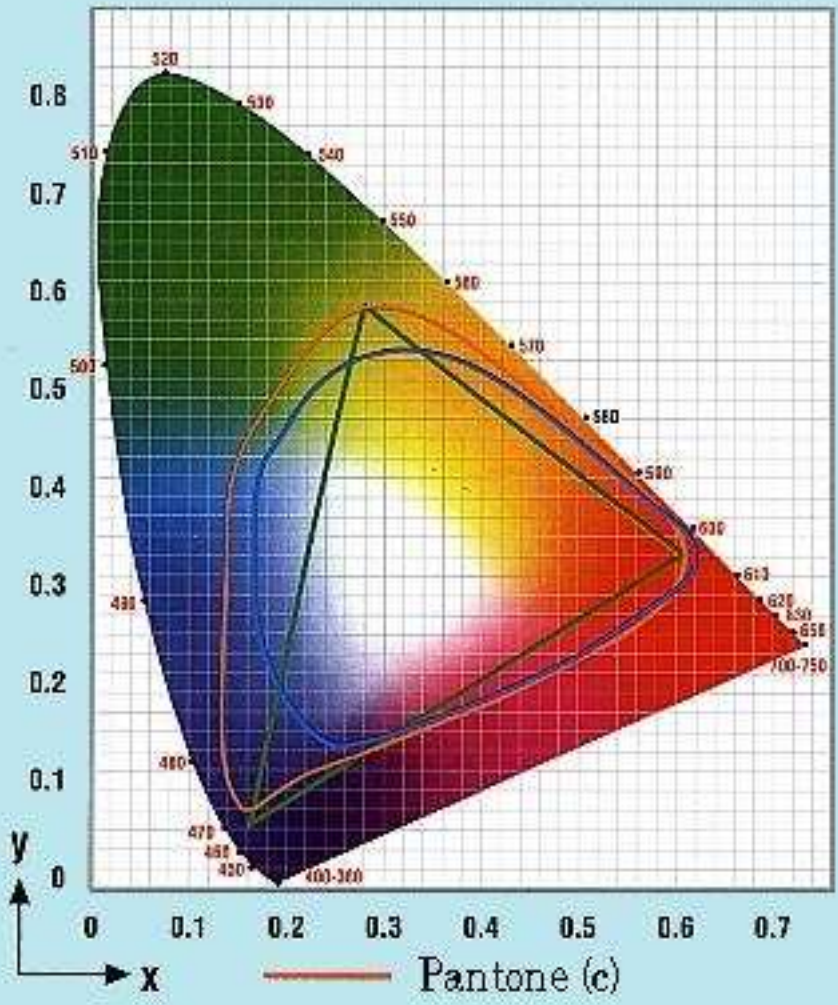Le modèle C I E Y x y